Math 404 HW 11 Spring 2024. Due **Tuesday**, April 30. Exam 3 is Thursday, April 25. The final is Monday, May 6, 8-10 AM in the morning in EGRA 322 (usual class room).

1) Members of three classes of risks can have 0, 1, or 2 claims, with the following probabilities.

| | Number | of | claims |
|-------|--------|-----|--------|
| class | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Ι | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| II | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| III | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0 |

A class is chosen at random, and varying numbers of risks from that class are observed for three years.

| year | number of risks | number of claims |
|------|-----------------|------------------|
| 1 | 10 | 3 |
| 2 | 20 | 5 |
| 3 | 30 | 10 |

Determine P, the Buhlmann Straub credibility estimate of the number of claims in year 4 for 40 risks from the same class.

Hint: the prior is 1/3 for each class. Find $\mu(\theta) = \mu_i$ = mean of each class and $v(\theta) = V(X|i)$ = variance of each class. Use the second table to find \overline{X} . Then find μ, v, a, Z and 40 P_C^1 . Formulas are similar to 136) and 143).

2) For this problem follow notes 76)-77) from week 13, and see exam 3 review 145). Let the line $Y = a + \delta x$ be Y = 4.7534 + 0.1085x.

| accident year | x=year-2003 | lost cost | $\ln(\text{lost cost})$ |
|---------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| 2003 | 0 | 119.39 | 4.782 |
| 2004 | 1 | 133.97 | 4.897 |
| 2005 | 2 | 129.89 | 4.867 |
| 2006 | 3 | 158.57 | 5.066 |
| 2007 | 4 | 188.72 | 5.240 |

a) Find the 2007 loss cost projected to Sept. 1, 2009 using projected cost = e^Y . Hint: find x, then find Y. The answer will not change from that in the notes.

b) Find the 2007 loss cost projected to Sept. 1, 2009 using projected cost = (2007 experience lost cost) $e^{\delta t}$ where the 2007 experience lost cost is found from the above table.

Hint: also t is one less than the t in the notes that used the 2006 loss cost projected to Sept. 1, 2009

| expected dollar losses in effective period (trended and developed) | 30,000,000 |
|--|------------|
| earned exposure units | 900,000 |
| earned premium at current rates | 40,500,000 |
| present average manual rate | 45 |
| permissable loss ration $= 1 - $ expense ratio | 0.7 |

3) Using the above table and "Exam 3 review" 146) and the example under 146), find the new average gross rate using

a) the loss cost method and

b) the loss ratio method.

4) Suppose $X \sim \text{exponential}(\theta)$. If $\hat{\theta} = 500$, estimate the loss elimination ratio LER(120) if there is a deductible of 120.

Exam C problems, Buhlmann Straub 21,50,72,139,233,263